## Scheme of Studies for M.A Political Science

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sr. No.</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Semester-I</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>POL-551</td>
<td>Ideology and Dynamics of Politics in Pakistan</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>POL-553</td>
<td>Western Political Thought - I</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>POL-555</td>
<td>Theory Comparative and Developmental Politics –I</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>POL-557</td>
<td>Introduction to International Relations</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>POL-561</td>
<td>Political Parties &amp; Pressure Groups</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>15</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sr. No.</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Semester-II</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>POL-552</td>
<td>Western Political Thought-II</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>POL-554</td>
<td>Muslim Political Thought</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>POL-556</td>
<td>Theory Comparative and Developmental Politics –II</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>CSI-321</td>
<td>Introduction to Computing Applications</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>POL-558</td>
<td>Research Methodology</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>15</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sr. No.</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Semester-III</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>POL-651</td>
<td>Political System of USA and UK</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>POL-653</td>
<td>The Muslim World: Dynamics and Issues</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>POL-655</td>
<td>Foreign Policy of Major Powers</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>POL-657</td>
<td>Political Economy</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>OPTIONAL SUBJECTS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>POL-659</td>
<td>International Law</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>POL-661</td>
<td>Public Administration</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>18</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sr. No.</th>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Semester-IV</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>POL-652</td>
<td>Political Sociology</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>POL-654</td>
<td>International Organizations</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>OPTIONAL PAPERS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>POL 658</td>
<td>Local Self Government</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>POL 660</td>
<td>Defense and Strategic studies</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>POL 662</td>
<td>Central Asia and its Politics</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>POL 664</td>
<td>South Asian Political system</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>POL 680</td>
<td>Research Thesis (Optional)</td>
<td>6(0-6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>18</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1st Semester

| POL-551 | Ideology and Dynamics of Politics in Pakistan | 3(3-0) |

1. Ideological Moorings
   (a) Evolution of two nation theory
   (b) Evolution and significance of Pak. Ideology

2. Constitutional Development
   (a) Critical Appraisal Of The Working Of Parliament 1947-58
   (b) Presidential System 1962-69
   (c) Parliamentary System 1973-77 (further developments in constitution from 1977 to present)

3. Role of Military in the Politics of Pakistan
   Causes of the interference of military in Politics and coup’d tat

4. Bureaucracy
   Role of bureaucracy and its influence in Politics of Pakistan

5. National Integration –
   (a) Issues Of National Integration
   (b) The East Pak. Crisis
   (c) Nature And Problems Of Center – Province Relations Since 1952

6. Political Participation
   (a) Representation And Elections
   (b) major mass movements

7. Judiciary
   Its Role In Constitutional and Political Development

Reference Books

- Mohammad Ali: A Political Study by Matlub ui Hassan Saiyid (Latest Edition)
1. **Nature of Greek Political Thought and the Main Thinkers**
   (a) Socrates
   (b) Plato
   (c) Aristotle.

2. **Conflict between Church & State**
   The Conciliar theory of church Government

3. **Political thought of Machiavelli, Bodin, Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau, Motesqiue, Hume, Burke**

   **Reference Books**

   - Political Thought by M. Judda Harmon
   - Chinese Thought form Confucius to Mao-Tse-Tung by Herric H. Gree (Latest Edition)
   - Political Thought the Plato and Aristotle by EarnestBarker (Latest Edition)
   - Political Theories of the Middle Ages by Otto Gierke (Latest Edition)
   - History of the Political Theories by William A. Dunning (Latest Edition)

**Objective:**
This course is in continuation of theory of comparative and developmental Politics –I. its purpose is to acquaint the students with a broader framework within which a Political system develops, the various theories put forward and models designed. The role played in the process by elite institutions such as civil and military bureaucracies will also be taken into account.

**Course contents:**
1. Comparative Politics
   a. Its meaning and characteristics
2. Approaches to comparative Politics
   a. Traditional approach: its characteristics and critique
   b. Behavioral approach and its characteristics
3. Political System
   c. Basic, concepts characteristics and functions with reference to the work of Devid Eston Almond and Coleman and its critical analysis
4. Political Culture
   Its meaning, kinds and relevance to the study of critical system
## Reference Books
- Introduction to Comparative Politics Fourth Edition by Mark Kesselma and Joel Krieger
- Comparative Politics by Bernard E. Brown (Latest Edition)
- Comparative Politics Today by Almond Gabriel (Latest Edition)
- A Discipline Divided: Schools and Sects in Political Science by Almond Gabriel, (Latest Edition)
- Democracy in Developing countries by Diamond Larry (Latest Edition)
- New Direction in Comparative Politics by Wiards, Howard, J. (Latest Edition)
- Comparative Political Dynamics. By Rustow, Dankwar and Erickson, Kenne (Latest Edition)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>POL-557</th>
<th>Introduction to International Relations</th>
<th>3(3-0)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

1. **Introduction to international relations:**
   - Definition
   - development & scope of I.R.
   - Conflicting Trends

2. **Theories of I.R:**
   - Idealism
   - Realism
   - Behaviorist School

3. **Modern Sovereign State System:**
   - Evolution
   - Characteristics and features
   - Crisis of the Sovereign State

4. **National Power:**
   - The phenomenon of power
   - Tangible and intangible elements of power
   - Balance of power

5. **Diplomacy:**
   - Evolution,
   - Old and new Diplomacy

6. **Foreign Policy making:**
   - Determinants of foreign Policy.

7. **National interest:**
   - Types
   - Instruments & methods for promotion of National Interest

8. **International Organization:**
   - Nature and evolution
   - Impact on International Relations

9. **Nationalism:**
   - Nature and importance in International Relations
Reference Books

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>POL-561</th>
<th>Political Parties &amp; Pressure Groups</th>
<th>3(3-0)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

- Introduction, definition and scope.
- The evolution and Basis of Political Parties.
- Contemporary Party systems and Parties within the system.
- Multiple-Parties and the mechanism of the Govt.
- The Political Party as a modernizing instruments
  - Oligarchy
  - Personalization of Power.
- Types of Parties and types of societies.
- Mass Parties and industrialized society.
- Electoral systems and party systems
- Interest group and Political parties
- Studies of Political parties and pressure group.
- Political parties and constitutional development.
- Pressure group, Kinds and their working.

Reference Books
- The Modern State  by R.M. Maclver
- A Primer of Politics by James E. Combs and Dan Nimmo
- Comparative Government by Jean Blondel
- Understanding American Politics by Grover Starling.
- Comparative Politics Today (8th Edition) by Gabriel A. Almond, Kaare Strom and Russell J. Dalton
2nd Semester

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POL-552</td>
<td>Western Political Thought-II</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. **Utilitarianism:**
   Bentham, J.S. Mill, Kant, Hegel and T.H. Green

2. **Rise of Democratic Socialism**

3. **Communism:**
   Kar Marx.
   Development of Communism after Marx, Lenin, Stalin, Mao-Tse-Tung.

4. **Fascism and National Socialism**

**Reference Books**

- Political Thought by M. Judda Harmon
- Chinese Thought form Confucius to Mao-Tse-Tung by Herric H. Gree (Latest Edition)
- Political Thought the Plato and Aristotle by Earnest Barker (Latest Edition)
- Political Theories of the Middle Ages by Otto Gierke (Latest Edition)
- History of the Political Theories by William A. Dunning (Latest Edition)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POL-554</td>
<td>Muslim Political Thought</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. **Political Concepts of Islam:**
   a. Islamic concept of state; Nature of Islamic Polity-Sphere of Islamic State-Islam and Theocracy-Democratic Ideals of Islamic Polity.
   b. Concept of Sovereignty its comparison with western concept and its implications.
   c. Islamic Law-its sources-Place of Ijtihad in Islamic Law-Constitutional law – Personal, Muslim International Law-Sources and Characteristics.
   d. Concept of Millat and position of religious minorities in Islamic State.

2. **Traditional Institutions and their Organization and Procedural for in a Modern Environment:**
   Note: The aspects are to be discussed with reference to different view points regarding Islamic Provision expressed at different stages of constitution-making in Pakistan.
b. As Shura – its significance – view regarding its god in form; organizational and procedural.
c. Al-Qaza-Judiciary as the guardian of fundamental rights. Judicial Review to judge the validity of laws in the light of Quran and Sunna.

3. Thinkers:

Reference Books
7. The Political Philosophy of Iqbal by Hasan Perveen Feroze. (Latest Edition)

| POL-556 | Theory Comparative and Developmental Politics -II | 3(3-0) |

**Govt. and Policy making**
- Government and decision rules
- Democracy and authoritarianism
- Separation of government powers
- Geographic distribution of government power
- Limitations on government power
- Checking the top Policy makers
- Assemblies
- Political Executives
- The Bureaucracy

**Public Policy**
- Government and what it does
- Extraction
- Distribution
- Regulation
- Community – Building and symbolic Policies
- Outcomes: Domestic welfare
- Domestic Security outcomes
- International outputs and outcomes
- Political goods and values
- Strategies for producing Political goods.
- Trade offs and opportunity costs

**Political Change**
- Modernization and development
- Modernism vs. Postmodernism

**Reference Books**
- Introduction to Comparative Politics Fourth Edition by Mark Kesselma and Joel Krieger
- Comparative Politics by Bernard E. Brown (Latest Edition)
- Comparative Politics Today by Almond Gabriel (Latest Edition)
- A Discipline Divided: Schools and Sects in Political Science by Almond Gabriel. (Latest Edition)
- Democracy in Developing countries by Diamond Larry (Latest Edition)
- New Direction in Comparative Politics by Wiards, Howard, J. (Latest Edition)
- Comparative Political Dynamics. By Rustow, Dankwar and Erickson, Kenne (Latest Edition)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CSI-321</td>
<td>Introduction to Computing Applications</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


**Recommended Books**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>POL-558</td>
<td>Research Methodology</td>
<td>3(3-0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. **Introduction to the Research methodology Process:**
   Significance and typology
2. **Scientific Research in social sciences:**
   Concepts, Variables and Hypothesis, Generalization, Facts, Laws & Theories
3. **Acknowledging Resources / Plagiarism:**
   - Ends Notes/ Foot Notes
   - Referencing / citing sources Cambridge/Howard/APS A styles
   - Sources of Information
   - Starting a Research Project
   - Research Proposal

4. **Research Design : Experimental / non-experimental**

5. **The literature review**
   - Data collection: types of techniques
   - Questionnaire/Interview as source of data collection
   - Observations: Direct/indirect
   - Focus groups methods
   - Survey Methods

6. **Sampling, basis, types, sampling error**

7. **Data analysis/Content analysis**
   - Observation: direct/indirect, ethical considerations and observations
   - University data analysis, descriptive statistics, percentage, mean, mode, probability, standard deviation, ratio, ordinal and nominal distribution

8. **measuring relationship and testing hypothesis**

**Reference Books**
- Research Process Simplified by Arifullah, Shahaz and Bhatti (Latest Edition)
- Social research methods by Neuman, W. Lawrence (Latest Edition)
- Writing for Social Scientists: How to start and finish your Thesis, Book or Article by Becker, Howard. (Latest Edition)
- Data Analysis for Politics and Policy by Edward Tufte (Latest Edition)

**3rd Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>POL-651</th>
<th>Political System of USA and UK</th>
<th>3(3-0)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Political system of UK**
- The influence of geography on UK Politics
- The evolution of Political institution in UK
- Society and culture of UK
- The Monarchy, origin, development, utility, prerogatives, and advantages.
- The cabinet, powers, working, procedures, collective responsibility
- Prime Minister, powers and duties
- The House of Lords, powers and functions, comparison of House of Lords and US Senate
- The House of Commons, powers, working, law making procedure
- Political Parties, their role, history, and programs, two party system
- Judiciary, independence, court system
- Local Government, different forms, powers and duties, relationship with the central government.

**Political System of USA**
- The History of the exploration of the new world
- The history of immigrations to the new world
- The Europeans in the United States
- The English settlements in new England
- The evolution of the Political institutions
- The struggle for independence, the new British fiscal Policy towards 13 colonies, the declaration of independence, the war of independence, the period of Articles of Confederation, the Philadelphia Convention, great compromise
- Constitution of the United States of America
- The society and culture of the US
- The Congress, The Senate, House of Representatives, Committee system, The law making process, the powers of the Congress.
- The Presidency, evolution, elections, the powers, impeachment, modern presidency
- Judiciary, Supreme Court, other court systems, powers, role in the decision making, the role in the development of the constitution
- Political parties and pressure groups, lobbyists, relations with the parties, Two party system, aims and objectives of interest groups.
- Local government.

**Recommended Books**
British Politics in the Collective Age by Beer, Samuel H. (Latest Edition)
Political Power, USA, USSR by Brezinishi, Zbigniew and Samuel Huntington P. (Latest Edition)
Comparative Politics Today, A world View by Almond, Gabriel. (Latest Edition)
Politics in China by Touensend, James, R. (Latest Edition)
The British Cabinet by Machintosh, John P. (Latest Edition)
The Power of Parliament by Butt, Ronald (Latest Edition)
British Political Parties by McKenize, R.T. (Latest Edition)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>POL-653</th>
<th>The Muslim World: Dynamics and Issues</th>
<th>3(3-0)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

- Introduction to the Muslim World
- Collapse of the Ottoman Empire
- Pan Islamism
- The Afghan Question
- The Organization of Islamic Conference (OIC)
- GCC
- ECO
- Central Asia
- Emergence of the Gulf Region
- The Palestine Problem
- Water Conflict in Middle East
- Pakistan’s Foreign Policy towards Muslim World
- The Iranian Revolution
- Clash of Civilizations – A critique
- Muslim Minorities
- Contemporary Conflicts in the Muslim world
- Afghanistan
- Iraq

**Recommended Books**
- The Political Language of Islam by Lewis, Bernard (Latest Edition)
- Islam and the West by Lewis Bernard (Latest Edition)
- The Middle East Water Conflict by Issac, Jad, & Leonard Hosh. (Latest Edition)
- Water, Wars and Foreign Policy by Starr, Joyce, R. (Latest Edition)
- What is Middle East by Peretz Don. (Latest Edition)
- Loh-e-Ayam by Masud Mukhtar (Latest Edition)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>POL-655</th>
<th>Foreign Policy of Major Powers</th>
<th>3(3-0)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

1. Determinants of Foreign Policy: Geographic, Strategic, Ideological, Economic, Political and Military.
2. Bases and Determinants of Foreign Policies of United States, the Soviet Union Russia and China.
3. The Cold War: The origins and Development of the cold War; conflict of interests between the two super powers. The nature of Cold War; Political, economic and military dimensions.
4. From Confrontation to peaceful Coexistence and Détente.
5. Sino-Soviet Relations: Development and Nature of the Relationship; The causes of Conflict and efforts to improve the Relations.
6. Sino-American Relations: Initial Conflict; Transformation since 1971; and the changing nature of Bilateral Interaction; Relations in the Post Cold War era.
7. Major Powers and Middle East
9. The contemporary International Scene. The end of the Cold War and the disintegration of Soviet Union; American of the New World Order and the Global Agenda; Rationale for future conflict; An Examination of Huntington’s Clash of Civilization Thesis; and New U.S. Policy initiative towards South Asia.

**Reference Books**
3. Walter Jones, The Logic of International Relations, 6th ed., Boston; Scott, Foreman

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>POL-657</th>
<th>Political Economy</th>
<th>3(3-0)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

- The place of economics in International Relations: International Economic System, Characteristics, main actors, and new dimensions.
- Economic instruments of Foreign Policy: Foreign Aid and Trade.
- International Trade: Political Dynamics of International Trade GATT and WTO.
- International Monetary system: The Post War International Monetary System and the US in its management. The structure and working of Post 1973 International Monetary System. The role of International Monetary Fund and IBRD (World Bank) in International Relations.
- Third world and the Politics of International Economic Relations: North South Dialogue: South-South Cooperation. UNCTAD and third world trade demands vis-à-vis the developed countries.
- Multi National Corporations and the Third World concerns.
- Regional Economic Integration: The phenomenon of regionalism, EU, ASEAN, ECO, SAARC, EFTA and NAFTA.
- The rise of economic giants: Japan and Germany – The increasing economic power of South East Asia: Asia-Pacific and China.
Reference Books

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>POL-659</th>
<th>International Law</th>
<th>3(3-0)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

- Introduction: definition, nature and scope of International Law.
- Origin, structure and sources of International Law
- International law and Municipal law, nature of Muslim International Law
- Subject of International Law: Requisites for state hood.
- Recognition of states govt., kinds of recognitions.
- States succession, intervention, kinds of and grounds
- Methods of acquisition and losing state territory
- Law of Sea, developments
- Territory of state, jurisdiction on the high seas, Over national vessels, over Foreign vessels in territorial waters
- Fisheries in the open sea, contagious zone, continental shelf,
- Hijacking in International Law, Aerial jurisdiction and jurisdiction over out space.
- Extratoriality, Rights and Immunities of states and state instrumentalities in courts of other states
- Extradition – Political Asylum
- Diplomatic relations, its categories, receptions and recall of diplomatic agents.
- Diplomatic immunities, immunities of International Org.
- Termination of diplomatic relations, International Torts and damages
Reference Books
- International Law (1948) C.G. Fachwhick (Latest Edition)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference Books</th>
<th>4th Semester</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>- Administrative ethics in Muslim state by Shaukat Ali (Latest Edition)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Meanings, Kinds and relevance of Political behaviors
Social classification-social stratification: status, power, symbols
Political socialization, Role of Family, Tribe, Race Education, and Religion.
Political Communication: Information media, Press, Modes of Political communication and control
Rural/urban cultural patterns, Social Political Sociology
Public Opinion: nature, formation, role measurement of public opinion
Individual and collective Political behavior: Determinant-modes including anomic Political behavior.

Reference Books

- Social Science and Political Theory by W.G. Runciaman (Latest Edition)
- The Structure of Social Action by Parson, Talcott. (Latest Edition)
- System of Political Science by Oran R. Young (Latest Edition)
- Theories of Society: Two Volss by Parson, Talcott. (Latest Edition)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>POL-654</th>
<th>International Organizations</th>
<th>3(3-0)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Nature: Conflict management and promotion of cooperation.
Setting, Sovereignty; Equility; Power Politics, Nationalism.
Historical and intellectual background of International Organization in the pre-World War-I Period.
League of Nations; Origin, Structure and functions.
United Nations; Origin Structure and functions.
Peace-making and peace-keeping by the International Organizations with special reference to Kashmir, Korea, Palestine, Congo, and Cyprus.
East-West and North-South tussle in the United Nations
Economic development and Social Welfare through the United Nations.
Regulation of armaments; Conventional and Nuclear.
Internationalism and regionalism: NATO WARSA Pact, Arab League, ASEAN, OIC, Non-Aligned Movement, OAU, EEC.
Future of International Organizations

Recommended Books:
10. Jacob, Philip E. and Atherton. The Dynamics of International Organization

**POL-658  Local Self Government  3(3-0)**

The object of this paper is to apprise the students about the system of local self government prevalent in Pakistan. It would enable them to understand the basic concepts of local government. Not only it would deal with the historical perspective of the development of local self government in Pakistan but also attempt to make a comparative analysis with the system prevailing in U.K. and U.S.A.

a) Meaning, Scope, nature and approaches to the study of local government, need for local government etc.
b) Colonial heritage and evolution of local government in Pakistan
c) Problems & Issues of grass root democracy in Pakistan
d) Organizational structure of local government in Pakistan; its relations with the provincial and central government
e) Functional structure of Local government in Pakistan; Social work and voluntary service at local level.
f) Planning Development and budgeting in local government
g) A brief comparative study of local government of Pakistan Britain and USA.

**Recommended Books**
1. Cole G.D.H. Local and regional governments
2. Cross C.A. Principles of local government law
3. Douglas E. and Askford, National development and local reform
5. Jennings Sr. Iver, Principles of Local Government Law
6. Khan M.A. Hussain. Problems of Municipal Administration
7. Shaleley A.N.C. The Councilor,
8. Stones, Pl Local Government for studies
9. Wharron, J.H. The English Local Government system

**POL-660  Defence And Strategic Studies  3(3-0)**

A : Political Strategy :
1. Political Culture, National Interest and National Goals.
2. Ideology and Strategy.
3. Policy-making; Sources, Processes, Elite Perceptions and Goal Orientations.
4. Game Theory and Diplomacy.

**B : Economics Strategy :**
1. World Economics Order.
2. Political Strategy and Economic Development.
4. Political Nationalism vs. Economic Internationalism.

**C : Military Strategy :**
1. Theories of Military Strategy.
2. Military in Politics.
3. Strategy of War; Was as an instrument of peace; War and National integration: War as a National Goal; Kinds of War.
4. Strategy of Peace: Cold War: Diplomacy; Alliances: Disarmament Nuclear Proliferation; Deterrence, SALT; Military Equilibrium; Balance of Power; Conflict Resolution.

**Recommended Books**
1. Robert Benewick, R.N. Berki and Paraekh, Eds. Knowledge and Belief on Politics;
7. Ins L. Claude, Jr., Power and International Relations.
19. George Liska, Nations in Alliance
20. Quincy Wright, A. Study of War

| POL-662 | Central Asia and its Politics | 3(3-0) |

**1. Defining the region**
Profile of Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan

**2. Geo-Strategic Importance of Central Asia**

**3. Water Disputes in Central Asia**
4. Oil Politics in Central Asia
5. Regional Organizations in Central Asia
6. Islam in Central Asia
7. Major Powers Involvement in Central Asia
   United States, Russia, China, India, Iran, Turkey
8. Pakistan and Central Asia
   Prospects and Problems for Cooperation

Recommended Books
2. Andre, Recent Political Development in Central Asia
4. Andre Gunder, Frank, The certainty of Central Asia

| POL-664 | South Asian Political Systems | 3(3-0) |

INDIA
Foundations and sources of the Political System,
The Constitution and the system of Government,
Federalism and National Integration
Secularism: Theory and practice with special reference to the conditions of the minorities, especially the Muslims, The cast system and Politics.
Political Parties: Features: The congress Party; its role and internal dynamics; other political parties and their coalitions which rules at the Union Level.
Problems and prospects of the electoral process and democracy

BANGLADESH
Bangladesh Nationalism and Identity
The Mujib Era
Military’s Role in Politics: coups and military regimes (i.e.) General Zia-ur-Rehman
General H.M. Ershad).
Post Martial Law-Civilian Political Process.
Problems and prospects of democracy

SRILANKA
The Heritage/sources of the Political System,
The Political Process 1948-77, with focus on the Parliamentary system, Political groups and Leaders.

NEPAL
The Political Heritage
Political and Constitutional developments since 1950-51 and with special reference to party governments (1951-59) and political instability, the impositions of the King’s direct rule. The 1962 constitution and the governmental process, the panchayat and party less democracy. The monarchy; its changing role. The Democracy movement 1989-90; and the 1990 constitution; performance of the parliamentary system since 1991.

**Recommended Books**
2. Jayaratnman & Dennis Dalton (eds.) The states of South Asia problems of National Integration, 1982
3. World Encyclopedia of Political Systems and Parties
5. Robert Hardgarve, India: Government and Politics in a developing national 1980 or later edition
6. Hanson and Janet Douglas, Indian Democracy, 1972
7. Khalid Mahmud, Indian Political Science, 1989
8. Norman D. Palmer, The Indian Political System, 1971,
9. Craig Baxter, Bangladesh: A New Nation in an old setting
10. Taulkdar Manir uz Zaman Group interest and Political change: Studies in Bangladesh and Pakistan, 1982

| POL-680 | Research Thesis (Optional) | 6(0-6) |